

## MATHEMATICS

## YEAR **8** PROGRESS HIERARCHY



	Algebra	Number	Geometry	Statistics and Probability
Mastering	<ul> <li>Use index notation, including negative indices, and basic index laws</li> <li>Factorise linear expressions</li> <li>Change the subject of formulae</li> <li>Add and subtract simple algebraic fractions</li> <li>Use y = mx + c to find the gradient and y-intercept of graphs</li> <li>Plot the graph of an implicit function</li> <li>Plot the graph of non-linear functions</li> <li>Find the midpoint of a pair of coordinates</li> <li>Solve multi-step equations including with fractions and negative algebraic terms</li> <li>Solve non-linear equations using a trial and improvement method</li> <li>Describe sequences using recursive formulae</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use, multiply and divide numbers written in index form.</li> <li>Use rounding to make estimates.</li> <li>Calculate with positive and negative powers of 10.</li> <li>Interpret the results of a calculation in context.</li> <li>Use a calculator to calculate with roots, powers, brackets and fractions.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Calculate circumference of a circle</li> <li>Calculate the area of a circle/semicircle</li> <li>Name all parts of a circle</li> <li>Calculate interior and exterior angles of polygons</li> <li>Identify similar shapes</li> <li>Use (positive) fractional scale factors</li> <li>Understand and use map scales</li> <li>Find the surface area of prisms</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Using the data handling cycle to plan a survey.</li> <li>Using and interpreting frequency tables and diagrams. eg scatter diagrams and correlation</li> <li>Constructing statistical diagrams.</li> <li>Calculate averages using a grouped frequency table.</li> <li>Comparing distributions.</li> <li>Two or more sample spaces.</li> <li>Using tree diagrams.</li> <li>Comparing experimental and theoretical probability.</li> <li>Venn diagrams and probability with notation.</li> </ul>
Deepening	<ul> <li>Use indices to simplify expressions</li> <li>Identify the equations of linear graphs and lines parallel to the axes</li> <li>Construct and interpret real life graphs and time series graphs</li> <li>Solve multi-step equations including with brackets and the unknown on both sides</li> <li>Find and use position-to-term rules that describe sequences of numbers</li> <li>Recognise and describe geometric sequences</li> <li>Substitute positive decimals and negative numbers into expressions</li> <li><i>Construct and solve equations in context</i></li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use trial and improvement to find square and cube roots</li> <li>Express one number as a percentage of another</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with different denominators or with mixed numbers/improper fractions</li> <li>Convert between fractions, decimals and percentages</li> <li>Calculate percentage increase/decrease using a single method</li> <li>Calculate percentage change and find the original amount</li> <li>Express one number as a fraction of another</li> <li>Use long and short division</li> <li>Use the order of operations, including brackets (BIDMAS)</li> <li>Use rules of arithmetic with negative numbers</li> <li>Multiplying and dividing by 10, 100, 1000, 0.1, 0.01</li> <li>Use prime factor trees to find the LCM and HCF</li> <li>Solve problems involving ratio and proportion</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Find missing sides of triangles, trapezia and parallelograms given the area</li> <li>Identify congruent shapes</li> <li>Properties of polygons</li> <li>Find missing angles in a quadrilateral</li> <li>Find missing angles on parallel lines using knowledge of alternate, corresponding and vertically opposite angles</li> <li>Angle proof</li> <li>Calculate areas of triangles, parallelograms and trapezia by formula</li> <li>Enlarge an object given a (positive integer) scale factor about a point</li> <li>Identify the (positive integer) scale factor of a completed enlargement</li> <li>Measure and calculate bearings</li> <li>Describe and construct simple loci</li> <li>Construct bisectors and perpendiculars</li> <li>Construct quadrilaterals</li> <li>Be able to draw a plan, side and front elevation of a 3D shape</li> <li>Calculate the surface area of cuboids and prisms</li> <li>Find the length of a prism, given the cross-section and volume</li> <li>Describe combinations of transformation</li> <li>Produce a scale drawing</li> <li><i>Convert between metric and</i></li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Design an effective questionnaire to collect data considering correct questioning without bias</li> <li>Identify problems with questionnaires</li> <li>Grouping and comparing grouped data</li> <li>Mutually exclusive probability</li> <li>Understanding experimental data</li> <li>Equally likely outcomes</li> <li>Sorting into Venn diagrams</li> </ul>

			imperial (given a fact)	
Securing	<ul> <li>Expand and simplify expressions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Simplify equivalent fractions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Calculate areas of compound shapes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Create a data collection sheet</li> </ul>
	with single brackets, powers and	<ul> <li>Use decimal conversions to order</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Convert freely between metric units</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Draw pie and bar charts</li> </ul>
	division	fractions	<ul> <li>Reading scales</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use and plot scatter diagrams and</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Recognise, construct and use</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Calculate percentages of amounts.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Properties of quadrilaterals</li> </ul>	correlation
	contextual expressions and	<ul> <li>Recognise and use cube and square</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Find the area of trapezia,</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use and plot stem and leaf diagrams</li> </ul>
	formulae	numbers, cube and square roots	parallelograms and triangles	
	• Generate a table of values to draw a	• Find the prime factor decomposition	<ul> <li>Identify order of rotational</li> </ul>	
	straight line graph	of a number	symmetry	<ul> <li>List outcomes</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Identify the equations of horizontal</li> </ul>	Order decimals	<ul> <li>Identify lines of symmetry on a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Introduction to tree diagrams</li> </ul>
	and vertical graphs	<ul> <li>Find the LCM and HCF</li> </ul>	shape	<ul> <li>Use Venn diagrams</li> </ul>
	• Derive and solve two-step equations	<ul> <li>Add and subtract fractions with</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Plot and transform objects given</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Experimental probability questions</li> </ul>
	including worded problems	different denominators	coordinates and instructions (rotate,	<ul> <li>Identify primary and secondary data</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Find and use term-to-term rules</li> </ul>	Write recurring decimals as	translate, and reflect in diagonal	
	that describe sequences of numbers	fractions	mirror lines)	
	<ul> <li>Use position-to-term rules to</li> </ul>	• Use a calculator for complex	<ul> <li>Construct SAS and ASA triangles</li> </ul>	
	generate sequences (the nth term)	calculations	<ul> <li>Identify scale factor</li> </ul>	
	• Use sequences to solve contextual	• Share using ratio	<ul> <li>Produce scale drawings</li> </ul>	
	problems		<ul> <li>Isometric drawings</li> </ul>	

	<ul> <li>Identify missing coordinates to construct shapes</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use ratio and proportion in real life problems</li> <li>Construct a scale drawing</li> <li>Calculations with negative numbers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Name 3D shapes (including prisms and pyramids)</li> <li>Draw nets</li> <li>Calculate the surface area of a cuboid including by counting squares</li> <li>Calculate the volume of a cuboid</li> </ul>	
Developing	<ul> <li>Substitute integers into simple expressions and formulae</li> <li>Interpret real life graphs and conversion graphs in context</li> <li>Construct and solve one-step equations using inverses and balancing</li> <li>Solve two-step equations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Order, add and subtract negative numbers</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator</li> <li>Recognise prime numbers</li> <li>Find squares and square roots</li> <li>Use mental methods to add, subtract, multiply and divide</li> <li>Solve problems using addition, subtraction, multiplication and division</li> <li>Use a calculator to work out longer calculations</li> <li>Recognise and use multiples and factors</li> <li>Use divisibility tests</li> <li>Find percentages of amounts</li> <li>Find a fraction of a quantity</li> <li>Interpret scale drawings e.g. on a map</li> <li>Write a proportion as a fraction, decimal or percentage</li> <li>Convert between fractions decimals and percentages</li> <li>Simplify a ratio</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Calculate the perimeter of compound shapes</li> <li>Calculate the area of squares and rectangles by formula</li> <li>Find missing sides of simple shapes given the perimeter</li> <li>Calculate complementary, supplementary, and explementary angles</li> <li>Properties and names of triangles</li> <li>Calculating the missing angle in a triangle</li> <li>Find the surface area of a 3D shape by counting squares or drawing nets</li> <li>Reflect, rotate and translate shapes given the worded instructions</li> <li>Describe a transformation in words</li> <li>Tessellate simple shapes</li> <li>Construct triangles with SAS</li> <li><i>Identify parts and the names of 3D shapes</i></li> <li>Convert between cm and mm</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Drawing and Interpreting bar charts, pie charts and frequency diagrams, including grouped data</li> <li>Problem solving questions to find averages from frequency tables</li> <li>Calculate averages and range from data including from a table</li> <li>Identify discrete and continuous data</li> <li>Using fractions and decimals to represent probability</li> <li>Introducing experimental probability</li> <li>Introducing theoretical probability Identify a set and complete and interpret a Venn diagram</li> </ul>
Emerging	<ul> <li>Use letters to make simple expressions</li> <li>Simplify expressions by collecting like terms or by multiplying/dividing terms</li> <li>Multiply and divide algebraic terms</li> <li>Use a formula to complete a table of values and plot a graph</li> <li>Generate sequences from patterns of shapes</li> <li>Identify and plot coordinates in all four quadrants</li> <li>Derive formulae from graphs</li> <li>Understand the connection between triangular and square numbers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Recognise and list multiples and factors</li> <li>Round to the nearest whole number or decimal places</li> <li>Using the column method to add and subtract whole numbers and decimals</li> <li>Use standard methods to multiply whole numbers</li> <li>Use written methods to solve problems including money</li> <li>Write numbers in words or figures</li> <li>Multiply and divide by 10, 100, 1000</li> <li>Use estimates to check calculations</li> <li>Simple BIDMA questions</li> <li>Use fractions to describe parts of a whole</li> <li>Find squares and square roots</li> <li>Write a ratio and simplify ratios</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Measure straight lines using a ruler in both cm and mm</li> <li>Choosing an appropriate metric unit from a list</li> <li>Measuring angles using a protractor</li> <li>Estimate angles</li> <li>Name types of angle</li> <li>Draw nets of 3D shapes</li> <li>Calculate the volume of a 3D shape by counting cubes</li> <li>Calculate the perimeter of simple shapes</li> <li>Identify and calculate vertically opposite angles</li> <li>Read scales</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Plan a survey and collect data</li> <li>Create and interpret tally and frequency tables</li> <li>Interpret and draw line graphs.</li> <li>Interpret graphs and charts</li> <li>Calculate and evaluate mode, median, mean and range from a list and frequency tables</li> <li>Compare and use data sets</li> <li>Use words to describe probability</li> <li>Use a probability scale from 0 to 1</li> <li>Equally likely outcomes</li> <li>Introduction to experimental probability</li> <li>Interpret Venn diagrams</li> </ul>